



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	141,812	*****	141,812	(X)
Male	67,598	+/-91	47.7%	+/-0.1
Female	74,214	+/-91	52.3%	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	6,637	+/-40	4.7%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	8,145	+/-460	5.7%	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	8,634	+/-459	6.1%	+/-0.3
15 to 19 years	13,435	+/-260	9.5%	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	17,432	+/-247	12.3%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	17,737	+/-99	12.5%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	16,616	+/-74	11.7%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	18,566	+/-63	13.1%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	8,714	+/-442	6.1%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	8,515	+/-445	6.0%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	10,997	+/-89	7.8%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	4,542	+/-223	3.2%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	1,842	+/-236	1.3%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	34.2	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	28,572	*****	20.1%	*****
16 years and over	116,954	+/-217	82.5%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	113,240	*****	79.9%	*****
21 years and over	100,271	+/-535	70.7%	+/-0.4
62 years and over	22,194	+/-377	15.7%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	17,381	+/-40	12.3%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	113,240	*****	113,240	(X)
Male	52,849	+/-43	46.7%	+/-0.1
Female	60,391	+/-42	53.3%	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	17,381	+/-40	17,381	(X)
Male	7,661	+/-38	44.1%	+/-0.2
Female	9,720	+/-35	55.9%	+/-0.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	78.8	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	141,812	*****	141,812	(X)
One race	137,639	+/-497	97.1%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	4,173	+/-497	2.9%	+/-0.4
One race	137,639	+/-497	97.1%	+/-0.4
White	105,901	+/-713	74.7%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	16,509	+/-396	11.6%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	622	+/-109	0.4%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	97	+/-118	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	10,893	+/-388	7.7%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	2,011	+/-473	1.4%	+/-0.3
Chinese	4,385	+/-599	3.1%	+/-0.4
Filipino	471	+/-188	0.3%	+/-0.1
Japanese	358	+/-149	0.3%	+/-0.1
Korean	1,441	+/-409	1.0%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	305	+/-119	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,922	+/-598	1.4%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14	+/-14	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	4	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	2	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoa	8	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	3,700	+/-760	2.6%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	4,173	+/-497	2.9%	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	1,181	+/-377	0.8%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	450	+/-120	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	1,343	+/-297	0.9%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	222	+/-128	0.2%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	141,812	*****	141,812	(X)
White	109,409	+/-915	77.2%	+/-0.6
Black or African American	18,287	+/-320	12.9%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,429	+/-160	1.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	12,649	+/-193	8.9%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	210	+/-152	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	4,228	+/-778	3.0%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	141,812	*****	141,812	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11,811	*****	8.3%	*****
Mexican	6,687	+/-695	4.7%	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	673	+/-248	0.5%	+/-0.2
Cuban	309	+/-168	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	4,142	+/-651	2.9%	+/-0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	130,001	*****	91.7%	*****
White alone	98,474	+/-110	69.4%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	16,179	+/-363	11.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	615	+/-108	0.4%	+/-0.1

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	10,773	+/-350	7.6%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	10	+/-13	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	361	+/-257	0.3%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	3,589	+/-443	2.5%	+/-0.3
Two races including Some other race	186	+/-116	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3,403	+/-450	2.4%	+/-0.3
Total housing units	56,941	+/-273	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	103,638	+/-591	103,638	(X)
Male	47,856	+/-360	46.2%	+/-0.2
Female	55,782	+/-390	53.8%	+/-0.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ARIZON NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	116,954	+/-217	116,954	(X)
In labor force	76,266	+/-1,080	65.2%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	76,243	+/-1,080	65.2%	+/-0.9
Employed	72,255	+/-999	61.8%	+/-0.9
Unemployed	3,988	+/-520	3.4%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	23	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	40,688	+/-1,083	34.8%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	76,243	+/-1,080	76,243	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-0.7
Females 16 years and over	62,197	+/-169	62,197	(X)
In labor force	38,697	+/-781	62.2%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	38,697	+/-781	62.2%	+/-1.3
Employed	36,773	+/-737	59.1%	+/-1.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years	7,792	+/-272	7,792	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,790	+/-397	74.3%	+/-4.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	19,981	+/-365	19,981	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,058	+/-618	70.4%	+/-2.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	70,923	+/-980	70,923	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	47,992	+/-1,007	67.7%	+/-1.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,003	+/-537	7.1%	+/-0.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,074	+/-536	7.2%	+/-0.8
Walked	4,573	+/-474	6.4%	+/-0.7
Other means	2,242	+/-422	3.2%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	6,039	+/-421	8.5%	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.2	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	72,255	+/-999	72,255	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	39,221	+/-1,013	54.3%	+/-1.3
Service occupations	11,727	+/-829	16.2%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	13,691	+/-778	18.9%	+/-1.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4,042	+/-443	5.6%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,574	+/-460	4.9%	+/-0.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	72,255	+/-999	72,255	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	568	+/-173	0.8%	+/-0.2
Construction	3,548	+/-414	4.9%	+/-0.6
Manufacturing	3,961	+/-417	5.5%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	1,252	+/-256	1.7%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	6,645	+/-620	9.2%	+/-0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,263	+/-265	1.7%	+/-0.4
Information	1,218	+/-215	1.7%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,870	+/-344	5.4%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8,938	+/-723	12.4%	+/-1.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	28,389	+/-991	39.3%	+/-1.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7,450	+/-725	10.3%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	2,841	+/-394	3.9%	+/-0.5
Public administration	2,312	+/-292	3.2%	+/-0.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	72,255	+/-999	72,255	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	50,103	+/-1,438	69.3%	+/-1.4
Government workers	17,472	+/-868	24.2%	+/-1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,583	+/-488	6.3%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	97	+/-70	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,532	+/-416	6.8%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,864	+/-313	3.6%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,316	+/-440	8.3%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,007	+/-476	7.7%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,761	+/-592	13.0%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,290	+/-537	15.9%	+/-1.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,979	+/-467	11.5%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,932	+/-491	13.3%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,034	+/-372	7.7%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	6,445	+/-493	12.4%	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	65,522	+/-2,492	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	101,601	+/-3,259	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	99,727	+/-3,741	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,494	+/-592	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,427	+/-1,896	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	1,210	+/-252	2.3%	+/-0.5

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,946	+/-1,012	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	891	+/-250	1.7%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,865	+/-866	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,832	+/-495	7.3%	+/-0.9
Families	31,886	+/-701	31,886	(X)
Less than \$10,000	719	+/-193	2.3%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	411	+/-164	1.3%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,706	+/-356	5.4%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,654	+/-287	5.2%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,224	+/-414	10.1%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,290	+/-441	16.6%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,117	+/-361	12.9%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,553	+/-436	17.4%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,299	+/-343	10.3%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	5,913	+/-456	18.5%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	91,655	+/-3,866	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	130,480	+/-4,628	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	38,348	+/-1,274	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	20,274	+/-761	20,274	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	37,536	+/-1,512	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	53,952	+/-4,049	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,417	+/-867	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	56,494	+/-3,182	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,905	+/-2,238	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	141,148	+/-157	141,148	(X)
With health insurance coverage	129,880	+/-893	92.0%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	114,098	+/-1,181	80.8%	+/-0.8
With public coverage	30,063	+/-1,209	21.3%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	11,268	+/-879	8.0%	+/-0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	32,665	+/-439	32,665	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,656	+/-424	5.1%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	91,309	+/-470	91,309	(X)
In labor force:	70,317	+/-956	70,317	(X)
Employed:	66,697	+/-888	66,697	(X)
With health insurance coverage	59,978	+/-1,012	89.9%	+/-1.0
With private health insurance	58,430	+/-955	87.6%	+/-1.0
With public coverage	2,551	+/-462	3.8%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	6,719	+/-670	10.1%	+/-1.0
Unemployed:	3,620	+/-486	3,620	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,557	+/-398	70.6%	+/-6.5
With private health insurance	2,049	+/-338	56.6%	+/-7.3
With public coverage	603	+/-222	16.7%	+/-5.4
No health insurance coverage	1,063	+/-285	29.4%	+/-6.5
Not in labor force:	20,992	+/-986	20,992	(X)
With health insurance coverage	19,169	+/-949	91.3%	+/-1.4
With private health insurance	17,288	+/-881	82.4%	+/-2.1
With public coverage	2,882	+/-412	13.7%	+/-1.7
No health insurance coverage	1,823	+/-302	8.7%	+/-1.4

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-1.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-1.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-5.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.4%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.3%	+/-2.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	19.3%	+/-5.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.4%	+/-6.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	38.9%	+/-23.6
All people	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-1.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-2.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-2.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-3.8
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-1.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-1.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-1.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	37.0%	+/-1.7

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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Explanation of Symbols:

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	56,941	+/-273	56,941	(X)
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	91.6%	+/-1.1
Vacant housing units	4,781	+/-618	8.4%	+/-1.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.1	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.1	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	56,941	+/-273	56,941	(X)
1-unit, detached	33,717	+/-598	59.2%	+/-1.1
1-unit, attached	4,113	+/-393	7.2%	+/-0.7
2 units	1,316	+/-247	2.3%	+/-0.4
3 or 4 units	1,663	+/-293	2.9%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	3,207	+/-408	5.6%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	4,991	+/-453	8.8%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	3,598	+/-395	6.3%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	4,328	+/-516	7.6%	+/-0.9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	8	+/-7	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	56,941	+/-273	56,941	(X)
Built 2014 or later	468	+/-113	0.8%	+/-0.2
Built 2010 to 2013	1,812	+/-251	3.2%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2009	9,769	+/-565	17.2%	+/-1.0
Built 1990 to 1999	11,754	+/-615	20.6%	+/-1.1
Built 1980 to 1989	11,217	+/-594	19.7%	+/-1.0
Built 1970 to 1979	8,229	+/-515	14.5%	+/-0.9
Built 1960 to 1969	5,938	+/-455	10.4%	+/-0.8
Built 1950 to 1959	3,926	+/-449	6.9%	+/-0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	1,278	+/-253	2.2%	+/-0.4

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	2,550	+/-319	4.5%	+/-0.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	56,941	+/-273	56,941	(X)
1 room	844	+/-256	1.5%	+/-0.4
2 rooms	1,194	+/-280	2.1%	+/-0.5
3 rooms	4,613	+/-503	8.1%	+/-0.9
4 rooms	10,535	+/-665	18.5%	+/-1.2
5 rooms	10,559	+/-696	18.5%	+/-1.2
6 rooms	8,458	+/-608	14.9%	+/-1.1
7 rooms	6,155	+/-434	10.8%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	5,380	+/-504	9.4%	+/-0.9
9 rooms or more	9,203	+/-475	16.2%	+/-0.8
Median rooms	5.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	56,941	+/-273	56,941	(X)
No bedroom	899	+/-262	1.6%	+/-0.5
1 bedroom	4,570	+/-423	8.0%	+/-0.7
2 bedrooms	15,753	+/-697	27.7%	+/-1.2
3 bedrooms	22,025	+/-793	38.7%	+/-1.4
4 bedrooms	10,114	+/-529	17.8%	+/-0.9
5 or more bedrooms	3,580	+/-359	6.3%	+/-0.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
Owner-occupied	32,250	+/-538	61.8%	+/-1.1
Renter-occupied	19,910	+/-746	38.2%	+/-1.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.35	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	6,906	+/-508	13.2%	+/-0.9
Moved in 2010 to 2014	18,203	+/-774	34.9%	+/-1.3
Moved in 2000 to 2009	14,134	+/-660	27.1%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6,255	+/-495	12.0%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,482	+/-348	6.7%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1979 and earlier	3,180	+/-300	6.1%	+/-0.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
No vehicles available	2,525	+/-326	4.8%	+/-0.6
1 vehicle available	17,032	+/-850	32.7%	+/-1.5
2 vehicles available	20,471	+/-653	39.2%	+/-1.3
3 or more vehicles available	12,132	+/-651	23.3%	+/-1.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
Utility gas	16,720	+/-661	32.1%	+/-1.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,446	+/-413	8.5%	+/-0.8
Electricity	29,121	+/-902	55.8%	+/-1.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	397	+/-110	0.8%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	0	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	1,100	+/-197	2.1%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	76	+/-69	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	130	+/-74	0.2%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	170	+/-72	0.3%	+/-0.1

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	87	+/-55	0.2%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	273	+/-105	0.5%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	811	+/-220	1.6%	+/-0.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
1.00 or less	51,086	+/-706	97.9%	+/-0.5
1.01 to 1.50	767	+/-231	1.5%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	307	+/-123	0.6%	+/-0.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	32,250	+/-538	32,250	(X)
Less than \$50,000	1,760	+/-265	5.5%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,273	+/-215	3.9%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,036	+/-345	9.4%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,030	+/-393	12.5%	+/-1.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	7,173	+/-554	22.2%	+/-1.6
\$300,000 to \$499,999	8,693	+/-416	27.0%	+/-1.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,533	+/-342	17.2%	+/-1.1
\$1,000,000 or more	752	+/-167	2.3%	+/-0.5
Median (dollars)	283,000	+/-6,833	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	32,250	+/-538	32,250	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	21,651	+/-673	67.1%	+/-1.6
Housing units without a mortgage	10,599	+/-534	32.9%	+/-1.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	21,651	+/-673	21,651	(X)
Less than \$500	183	+/-85	0.8%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$999	2,724	+/-309	12.6%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,257	+/-511	24.3%	+/-2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,642	+/-403	21.4%	+/-1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3,273	+/-318	15.1%	+/-1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,032	+/-292	9.4%	+/-1.3
\$3,000 or more	3,540	+/-341	16.4%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	1,781	+/-48	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	10,599	+/-534	10,599	(X)
Less than \$250	901	+/-201	8.5%	+/-1.9
\$250 to \$399	1,929	+/-328	18.2%	+/-2.8
\$400 to \$599	3,182	+/-397	30.0%	+/-3.4
\$600 to \$799	1,882	+/-215	17.8%	+/-2.0
\$800 to \$999	1,125	+/-194	10.6%	+/-1.7
\$1,000 or more	1,580	+/-217	14.9%	+/-2.0
Median (dollars)	556	+/-19	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	21,572	+/-675	21,572	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	10,635	+/-593	49.3%	+/-2.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,384	+/-369	15.7%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,856	+/-261	8.6%	+/-1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,433	+/-253	6.6%	+/-1.1
35.0 percent or more	4,264	+/-409	19.8%	+/-1.7

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	79	+/-47	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,513	+/-538	10,513	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	5,047	+/-417	48.0%	+/-3.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,154	+/-337	20.5%	+/-3.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,038	+/-185	9.9%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	734	+/-160	7.0%	+/-1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	417	+/-137	4.0%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	238	+/-107	2.3%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	885	+/-176	8.4%	+/-1.6
Not computed	86	+/-46	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	18,898	+/-730	18,898	(X)
Less than \$500	765	+/-256	4.0%	+/-1.3
\$500 to \$999	8,160	+/-619	43.2%	+/-2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,820	+/-455	36.1%	+/-2.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,920	+/-271	10.2%	+/-1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	638	+/-179	3.4%	+/-0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999	370	+/-142	2.0%	+/-0.8
\$3,000 or more	225	+/-111	1.2%	+/-0.6
Median (dollars)	1,026	+/-23	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,012	+/-194	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	18,505	+/-747	18,505	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,517	+/-401	13.6%	+/-2.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,341	+/-327	12.7%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,498	+/-303	13.5%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,194	+/-395	11.9%	+/-1.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,548	+/-336	8.4%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	7,407	+/-506	40.0%	+/-2.4
Not computed	1,405	+/-234	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
Family households (families)	31,886	+/-701	61.1%	+/-1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14,454	+/-493	27.7%	+/-1.0
Married-couple family	25,317	+/-688	48.5%	+/-1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10,899	+/-432	20.9%	+/-0.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,692	+/-298	3.2%	+/-0.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	913	+/-206	1.8%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,877	+/-483	9.4%	+/-0.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2,642	+/-384	5.1%	+/-0.7
Nonfamily households	20,274	+/-761	38.9%	+/-1.3
Householder living alone	14,677	+/-700	28.1%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	4,494	+/-351	8.6%	+/-0.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	15,241	+/-512	29.2%	+/-1.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	12,511	+/-253	24.0%	+/-0.5
Average household size	2.52	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.06	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	131,259	+/-656	131,259	(X)
Householder	52,160	+/-707	39.7%	+/-0.5
Spouse	25,357	+/-703	19.3%	+/-0.5
Child	34,490	+/-827	26.3%	+/-0.6
Other relatives	5,950	+/-659	4.5%	+/-0.5
Nonrelatives	13,302	+/-888	10.1%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	2,412	+/-307	1.8%	+/-0.2
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	55,473	+/-43	55,473	(X)
Never married	22,696	+/-515	40.9%	+/-0.9
Now married, except separated	27,052	+/-730	48.8%	+/-1.3
Separated	819	+/-244	1.5%	+/-0.4
Widowed	933	+/-206	1.7%	+/-0.4
Divorced	3,973	+/-482	7.2%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	62,923	+/-47	62,923	(X)
Never married	25,266	+/-553	40.2%	+/-0.9
Now married, except separated	26,733	+/-788	42.5%	+/-1.3
Separated	1,016	+/-220	1.6%	+/-0.3
Widowed	3,232	+/-356	5.1%	+/-0.6
Divorced	6,676	+/-516	10.6%	+/-0.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,299	+/-234	1,299	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	306	+/-162	23.6%	+/-10.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	12	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	32	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	3	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	39	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	39	+/-10	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,700	+/-278	1,700	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	456	+/-157	26.8%	+/-8.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	74	+/-66	4.4%	+/-3.8
1 or 2 years	59	+/-47	3.5%	+/-2.8
3 or 4 years	65	+/-62	3.8%	+/-3.6
5 or more years	258	+/-125	15.2%	+/-7.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	456	+/-157	456	(X)
Who are female	306	+/-120	67.1%	+/-10.1
Who are married	317	+/-142	69.5%	+/-17.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	51,342	+/-909	51,342	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,263	+/-322	4.4%	+/-0.6
Kindergarten	1,885	+/-296	3.7%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13,235	+/-358	25.8%	+/-0.8
High school (grades 9-12)	7,257	+/-397	14.1%	+/-0.8
College or graduate school	26,702	+/-882	52.0%	+/-1.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	87,529	+/-126	87,529	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,297	+/-477	3.8%	+/-0.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3,187	+/-430	3.6%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13,273	+/-686	15.2%	+/-0.8
Some college, no degree	12,129	+/-856	13.9%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	5,258	+/-537	6.0%	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree	22,592	+/-840	25.8%	+/-1.0
Graduate or professional degree	27,793	+/-1,062	31.8%	+/-1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	92.6%	+/-0.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	57.6%	+/-1.1

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	113,217	+/-30	113,217	(X)
Civilian veterans	5,932	+/-476	5.2%	+/-0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	141,148	+/-157	141,148	(X)
With a disability	12,599	+/-913	8.9%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years				
With a disability	999	+/-216	3.5%	+/-0.8
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	6,734	+/-702	7.1%	+/-0.7
65 years and over				
With a disability	4,866	+/-419	28.3%	+/-2.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	140,681	+/-186	140,681	(X)
Same house	107,685	+/-1,465	76.5%	+/-1.0
Different house in the U.S.	30,711	+/-1,443	21.8%	+/-1.0
Same county	13,185	+/-1,237	9.4%	+/-0.9
Different county	17,526	+/-1,340	12.5%	+/-1.0
Same state	10,262	+/-903	7.3%	+/-0.6
Different state	7,264	+/-961	5.2%	+/-0.7
Abroad	2,285	+/-439	1.6%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	141,812	*****	141,812	(X)
Native	123,633	+/-738	87.2%	+/-0.5
Born in United States	121,253	+/-733	85.5%	+/-0.5
State of residence	62,780	+/-1,492	44.3%	+/-1.1
Different state	58,473	+/-1,503	41.2%	+/-1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,380	+/-328	1.7%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	18,179	+/-738	12.8%	+/-0.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	18,179	+/-738	18,179	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	7,368	+/-606	40.5%	+/-2.9
Not a U.S. citizen	10,811	+/-683	59.5%	+/-2.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	20,559	+/-733	20,559	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	274	+/-144	11.5%	+/-5.5
Entered before 2010	2,106	+/-298	88.5%	+/-5.5
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	4,190	+/-561	23.0%	+/-2.8
Entered before 2010	13,989	+/-692	77.0%	+/-2.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	18,179	+/-738	18,179	(X)
Europe	3,084	+/-416	17.0%	+/-2.0
Asia	8,006	+/-371	44.0%	+/-2.1
Africa	693	+/-193	3.8%	+/-1.0

Subject	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	154	+/-74	0.8%	+/-0.4
Latin America	5,691	+/-453	31.3%	+/-1.9
Northern America	551	+/-188	3.0%	+/-1.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	135,175	+/-40	135,175	(X)
English only	112,922	+/-784	83.5%	+/-0.6
Language other than English	22,253	+/-781	16.5%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	8,088	+/-698	6.0%	+/-0.5
Spanish	9,998	+/-472	7.4%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	4,312	+/-589	3.2%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	4,520	+/-584	3.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	618	+/-213	0.5%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7,084	+/-604	5.2%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,115	+/-418	2.3%	+/-0.3
Other languages	651	+/-229	0.5%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	43	+/-34	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	141,812	*****	141,812	(X)
American	7,447	+/-667	5.3%	+/-0.5
Arab	624	+/-229	0.4%	+/-0.2
Czech	488	+/-174	0.3%	+/-0.1
Danish	437	+/-151	0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,920	+/-421	1.4%	+/-0.3
English	17,151	+/-1,018	12.1%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	3,659	+/-525	2.6%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	731	+/-234	0.5%	+/-0.2
German	19,804	+/-1,082	14.0%	+/-0.8
Greek	327	+/-122	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	714	+/-173	0.5%	+/-0.1
Irish	14,427	+/-1,055	10.2%	+/-0.7
Italian	6,578	+/-751	4.6%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	508	+/-184	0.4%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	1,466	+/-335	1.0%	+/-0.2
Polish	3,759	+/-537	2.7%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	141	+/-91	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	2,064	+/-409	1.5%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	5,247	+/-640	3.7%	+/-0.5
Scottish	5,481	+/-557	3.9%	+/-0.4
Slovak	344	+/-122	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	1,154	+/-297	0.8%	+/-0.2
Swedish	1,615	+/-282	1.1%	+/-0.2
Swiss	487	+/-149	0.3%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	641	+/-203	0.5%	+/-0.1
Welsh	1,496	+/-341	1.1%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	453	+/-181	0.3%	+/-0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	52,160	+/-707	52,160	(X)
With a computer	48,567	+/-771	93.1%	+/-0.7
With a broadband Internet subscription	45,403	+/-642	87.0%	+/-0.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.