ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey
Year: 2018
Estimates: 5-Year
Table ID: DP05

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cheeks Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	11,358	+/-943	11,358	(X)
Male	5,323	+/-523	46.90%	+/-2.9
Female	6,035	+/-629	53.10%	+/-2.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.2	+/-10.5	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	841	+/-232	7.40%	+/-2.0
5 to 9 years	787	+/-286	6.90%	+/-2.3
10 to 14 years	514	+/-203	4.50%	+/-1.7
15 to 19 years	940	+/-309	8.30%	+/-2.5
20 to 24 years	449	+/-210	4.00%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	1,551	+/-314	13.70%	+/-2.5
35 to 44 years	1,315	+/-239	11.60%	+/-2.0
45 to 54 years	1,804	+/-334	15.90%	+/-2.8
55 to 59 years	805	+/-251	7.10%	+/-2.2
60 to 64 years	694	+/-190	6.10%	+/-1.7
65 to 74 years	1,086	+/-213	9.60%	+/-1.8
75 to 84 years	509	+/-144	4.50%	+/-1.3
85 years and over	63	+/-49	0.60%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	39.8	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	2,654	+/-474	23.40%	+/-3.0
16 years and over	9,094	+/-707	80.10%	+/-3.0
18 years and over	8,704	+/-663	76.60%	+/-3.0
21 years and over	8,116	+/-625	71.50%	+/-3.4
62 years and over	2,092	+/-267	18.40%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	1,658	+/-214	14.60%	+/-1.9
18 years and over	8,704	+/-663	8,704	(X)
Male	3,904	+/-376	44.90%	+/-3.0
Female	4,800	+/-464	55.10%	+/-3.0

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	1,658	+/-214	1,658	(X)
Male	773	+/-127	46.60%	+/-6.6
Female	885	+/-178	53.40%	+/-6.6
RACE				
Total population	11,358	+/-943	11,358	(X)
One race	10,722	+/-907	94.40%	+/-2.8
Two or more races	636	+/-334	5.60%	+/-2.8
One race	10,722	+/-907	94.40%	+/-2.8
White	7,991	+/-707	70.40%	+/-4.0
Black or African American	2,190	+/-488	19.30%	+/-3.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	106	+/-71	0.90%	+/-0.6
Cherokee tribal grouping	16	+/-27	0.10%	+/-0.2
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Asian	105	+/-115	0.90%	+/-1.0
Asian Indian	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Chinese	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Filipino	8	+/-18	0.10%	+/-0.2
Japanese	14	+/-23	0.10%	+/-0.2
Korean	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	83	+/-111	0.70%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Samoan	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Some other race	330	+/-310	2.90%	+/-2.7
Two or more races	636	+/-334	5.60%	+/-2.8
White and Black or African American	419	+/-301	3.70%	+/-2.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	44	+/-61	0.40%	+/-0.5
White and Asian	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	150	+/-110	1.30%	+/-1.0
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	11,358	+/-943	11,358	(X)
White	8,477	+/-768	74.60%	+/-3.7
Black or African American	2,760	+/-580	24.30%	+/-4.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	300	+/-143	2.60%	+/-1.3
Asian	105	+/-115	0.90%	+/-1.0

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Some other race	353	+/-311	3.10%	+/-2.7
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	11,358	+/-943	11,358	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	809	+/-407	7.10%	+/-3.5
Mexican	435	+/-324	3.80%	+/-2.8
Puerto Rican	79	+/-72	0.70%	+/-0.6
Cuban	70	+/-117	0.60%	+/-1.0
Other Hispanic or Latino	225	+/-195	2.00%	+/-1.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,549	+/-925	92.90%	+/-3.5
White alone	7,626	+/-664	67.10%	+/-4.0
Black or African American alone	2,182	+/-487	19.20%	+/-3.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	106	+/-71	0.90%	+/-0.6
Asian alone	105	+/-115	0.90%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Some other race alone	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	530	+/-322	4.70%	+/-2.8
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	530	+/-322	4.70%	+/-2.8
Total housing units	4,603	+/-272	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	8,305	+/-657	8,305	(X)
Male	3,697	+/-371	44.50%	+/-3.2
Female	4,608	+/-477	55.50%	+/-3.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 , issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey
Year: 2018
Estimates: 5-Year
Table ID: DP04

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American

	Cheeks Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	4,603	+/-272	4,603	(X)
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	91.80%	+/-3.6
Vacant housing units	376	+/-166	8.20%	+/-3.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.6	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.4	+/-6.8	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	4,603	+/-272	4,603	(X)
1-unit, detached	3,288	+/-275	71.40%	+/-5.2
1-unit, attached	187	+/-83	4.10%	+/-1.8
2 units	21	+/-35	0.50%	+/-0.8
3 or 4 units	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
5 to 9 units	83	+/-109	1.80%	+/-2.3
10 to 19 units	82	+/-72	1.80%	+/-1.6
20 or more units	36	+/-57	0.80%	+/-1.2
Mobile home	906	+/-232	19.70%	+/-4.8
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	4,603	+/-272	4,603	(X)
Built 2014 or later	111	+/-64	2.40%	+/-1.4
Built 2010 to 2013	324	+/-109	7.00%	+/-2.4
Built 2000 to 2009	1,269	+/-264	27.60%	+/-5.5
Built 1990 to 1999	984	+/-179	21.40%	+/-3.5
Built 1980 to 1989	775	+/-213	16.80%	+/-4.5
Built 1970 to 1979	399	+/-149	8.70%	+/-3.2
Built 1960 to 1969	295	+/-145	6.40%	+/-3.2
Built 1950 to 1959	142	+/-101	3.10%	+/-2.2
Built 1940 to 1949	126	+/-63	2.70%	+/-1.4
Built 1939 or earlier	178	+/-101	3.90%	+/-2.2

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
ROOMS				
Total housing units	4,603	+/-272	4,603	(X)
1 room	36	+/-57	0.80%	+/-1.2
2 rooms	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
3 rooms	196	+/-108	4.30%	+/-2.4
4 rooms	596	+/-210	12.90%	+/-4.6
5 rooms	1,428	+/-287	31.00%	+/-5.8
6 rooms	950	+/-209	20.60%	+/-4.5
7 rooms	562	+/-174	12.20%	+/-3.7
8 rooms	480	+/-151	10.40%	+/-3.1
9 rooms or more	355	+/-123	7.70%	+/-2.6
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	4,603	+/-272	4,603	(X)
No bedroom	36	+/-57	0.80%	+/-1.2
1 bedroom	39	+/-41	0.80%	+/-0.9
2 bedrooms	907	+/-191	19.70%	+/-4.1
3 bedrooms	2,820	+/-273	61.30%	+/-5.0
4 bedrooms	697	+/-186	15.10%	+/-3.8
5 or more bedrooms	104	+/-75	2.30%	+/-1.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
Owner-occupied	3,228	+/-331	76.40%	+/-5.6
Renter-occupied	999	+/-250	23.60%	+/-5.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.7	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.64	+/-0.67	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later	229	+/-124	5.40%	+/-2.9
Moved in 2015 to 2016	337	+/-122	8.00%	+/-2.8
Moved in 2010 to 2014	1,332	+/-264	31.50%	+/-5.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	1,284	+/-214	30.40%	+/-4.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	396	+/-133	9.40%	+/-3.1
Moved in 1989 and earlier	649	+/-146	15.40%	+/-3.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
No vehicles available	112	+/-92	2.60%	+/-2.1
1 vehicle available	1,255	+/-280	29.70%	+/-5.9
2 vehicles available	1,486	+/-240	35.20%	+/-5.7
3 or more vehicles available	1,374	+/-252	32.50%	+/-5.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Utility gas	1,052	+/-210	24.90%	+/-4.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	620	+/-167	14.70%	+/-3.9
Electricity	2,406	+/-300	56.90%	+/-5.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	+/-23	0.40%	+/-0.5
Coal or coke	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
Wood	117	+/-62	2.80%	+/-1.5
Solar energy	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
Other fuel	17	+/-27	0.40%	+/-0.6
No fuel used	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	17	+/-27	0.40%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	13	+/-21	0.30%	+/-0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
1.00 or less	4,097	+/-306	96.90%	+/-2.3
1.01 to 1.50	77	+/-69	1.80%	+/-1.6
1.51 or more	53	+/-64	1.30%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	3,228	+/-331	3,228	(X)
Less than $50,000	133	+/-84	4.10%	+/-2.6
$50,000 to $99,999	281	+/-139	8.70%	+/-4.0
$100,000 to $149,999	648	+/-154	20.10%	+/-4.3
$150,000 to $199,999	1,016	+/-187	31.50%	+/-5.6
$200,000 to $299,999	625	+/-181	19.40%	+/-5.1
$300,000 to $499,999	339	+/-116	10.50%	+/-3.4
$500,000 to $999,999	126	+/-70	3.90%	+/-2.1
$1,000,000 or more	60	+/-75	1.90%	+/-2.3
Median (dollars)	173,200	+/-9,968	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	3,228	+/-331	3,228	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	2,344	+/-289	72.60%	+/-5.0
Housing units without a mortgage	884	+/-186	27.40%	+/-5.0
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	2,344	+/-289	2,344	(X)
Less than $500	21	+/-24	0.90%	+/-1.0
$500 to $999	494	+/-140	21.10%	+/-5.5
$1,000 to $1,499	919	+/-170	39.20%	+/-5.6
$1,500 to $1,999	542	+/-168	23.10%	+/-6.2
$2,000 to $2,499	228	+/-108	9.70%	+/-4.4
$2,500 to $2,999	69	+/-61	2.90%	+/-2.7
$3,000 or more	71	+/-61	3.00%	+/-2.6
Median (dollars)	1,336	+/-87	(X)	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Housing units without a mortgage	884	+/-186	884	(X)
Less than $250	35	+/-34	4.00%	+/-3.8
$250 to $399	349	+/-122	39.50%	+/-11.4
$400 to $599	293	+/-130	33.10%	+/-11.1
$600 to $799	115	+/-57	13.00%	+/-6.5
$800 to $999	42	+/-39	4.80%	+/-4.7
$1,000 or more	50	+/-49	5.70%	+/-5.5
Median (dollars)	432	+/-53	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,344	+/-289	2,344	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,126	+/-232	48.00%	+/-7.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	313	+/-115	13.40%	+/-4.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	222	+/-96	9.50%	+/-4.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	196	+/-105	8.40%	+/-4.1
35.0 percent or more	487	+/-143	20.80%	+/-6.0
Not computed	0	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	884	+/-186	884	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	322	+/-115	36.40%	+/-12.0
10.0 to 14.9 percent	139	+/-61	15.70%	+/-6.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	169	+/-80	19.10%	+/-9.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	125	+/-99	14.10%	+/-9.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	14	+/-22	1.60%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	46	+/-45	5.20%	+/-5.1
35.0 percent or more	69	+/-59	7.80%	+/-6.4
Not computed	0	+/-19	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	844	+/-226	844	(X)
Less than $500	162	+/-137	19.20%	+/-14.8
$500 to $999	411	+/-172	48.70%	+/-16.0
$1,000 to $1,499	215	+/-118	25.50%	+/-14.0
$1,500 to $1,999	56	+/-62	6.60%	+/-7.3
$2,000 to $2,499	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-4.1
$2,500 to $2,999	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-4.1
$3,000 or more	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-4.1
Median (dollars)	818	+/-153	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	155	+/-114	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	844	+/-226	844	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	167	+/-104	19.80%	+/-12.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	79	+/-71	9.40%	+/-8.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	149	+/-90	17.70%	+/-10.4

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
25.0 to 29.9 percent	118	+/-126	14.00%	+/-14.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	127	+/-104	15.00%	+/-11.9
35.0 percent or more	204	+/-125	24.20%	+/-13.3
Not computed	155	+/-114	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110 .

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

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Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

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2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey
Year: 2018
Estimates: 5-Year
Table ID: DP03

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cheeks Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	9,094	+/-707	9,094	(X)
In labor force	6,005	+/-594	66.00%	+/-3.9
Civilian labor force	5,987	+/-592	65.80%	+/-3.9
Employed	5,762	+/-583	63.40%	+/-4.1
Unemployed	225	+/-136	2.50%	+/-1.5
Armed Forces	18	+/-27	0.20%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	3,089	+/-423	34.00%	+/-3.9
Civilian labor force	5,987	+/-592	5,987	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.80%	+/-2.2
Females 16 years and over	5,068	+/-482	5,068	(X)
In labor force	3,161	+/-359	62.40%	+/-4.9
Civilian labor force	3,161	+/-359	62.40%	+/-4.9
Employed	3,028	+/-348	59.70%	+/-4.9
Own children of the householder under 6 years	968	+/-260	968	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	720	+/-268	74.40%	+/-13.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	1,518	+/-353	1,518	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	968	+/-295	63.80%	+/-12.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	5,594	+/-557	5,594	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	4,709	+/-514	84.20%	+/-4.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	413	+/-233	7.40%	+/-4.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	131	+/-87	2.30%	+/-1.5
Walked	1	+/-2	0.00%	+/-0.1
Other means	16	+/-24	0.30%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	324	+/-146	5.80%	+/-2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,762	+/-583	5,762	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	2,184	+/-339	37.90%	+/-4.9
Service occupations	898	+/-240	15.60%	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	1,481	+/-297	25.70%	+/-4.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	537	+/-188	9.30%	+/-3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	662	+/-218	11.50%	+/-3.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,762	+/-583	5,762	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	16	+/-18	0.30%	+/-0.3
Construction	529	+/-258	9.20%	+/-4.4
Manufacturing	681	+/-222	11.80%	+/-3.6
Wholesale trade	134	+/-78	2.30%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	761	+/-233	13.20%	+/-4.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	240	+/-171	4.20%	+/-2.9
Information	57	+/-63	1.00%	+/-1.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	345	+/-134	6.00%	+/-2.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	549	+/-185	9.50%	+/-3.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,348	+/-292	23.40%	+/-4.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	560	+/-237	9.70%	+/-3.8
Other services, except public administration	129	+/-109	2.20%	+/-1.9
Public administration	413	+/-164	7.20%	+/-2.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,762	+/-583	5,762	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	4,291	+/-534	74.50%	+/-4.2
Government workers	1,127	+/-226	19.60%	+/-3.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	344	+/-131	6.00%	+/-2.3
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.6

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
Less than $10,000	143	+/-96	3.40%	+/-2.3
$10,000 to $14,999	146	+/-89	3.50%	+/-2.1
$15,000 to $24,999	455	+/-180	10.80%	+/-3.9
$25,000 to $34,999	496	+/-143	11.70%	+/-3.4
$35,000 to $49,999	499	+/-152	11.80%	+/-3.5
$50,000 to $74,999	891	+/-176	21.10%	+/-4.2
$75,000 to $99,999	493	+/-138	11.70%	+/-3.1
$100,000 to $149,999	549	+/-169	13.00%	+/-4.0
$150,000 to $199,999	347	+/-150	8.20%	+/-3.6
$200,000 or more	208	+/-98	4.90%	+/-2.3
Median household income (dollars)	63,225	+/-7,129	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	82,845	+/-9,697	(X)	(X)
With earnings	3,316	+/-324	78.40%	+/-5.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	84,019	+/-11,305	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	1,349	+/-163	31.90%	+/-3.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,466	+/-1,623	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	941	+/-160	22.30%	+/-3.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,355	+/-4,885	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	81	+/-70	1.90%	+/-1.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,996	+/-1,974	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	80	+/-74	1.90%	+/-1.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,575	+/-1,040	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	455	+/-159	10.80%	+/-3.6
Families	2,972	+/-303	2,972	(X)
Less than $10,000	73	+/-80	2.50%	+/-2.7
$10,000 to $14,999	36	+/-45	1.20%	+/-1.5
$15,000 to $24,999	153	+/-125	5.10%	+/-4.0
$25,000 to $34,999	375	+/-124	12.60%	+/-4.3
$35,000 to $49,999	188	+/-97	6.30%	+/-3.1
$50,000 to $74,999	748	+/-173	25.20%	+/-5.2
$75,000 to $99,999	408	+/-119	13.70%	+/-3.9
$100,000 to $149,999	445	+/-162	15.00%	+/-5.2
$150,000 to $199,999	338	+/-149	11.40%	+/-5.0
$200,000 or more	208	+/-98	7.00%	+/-3.2
Median family income (dollars)	73,649	+/-4,353	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	99,652	+/-12,863	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	32,025	+/-3,827	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,255	+/-268	1,255	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	32,485	+/-6,568	(X)	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,598	+/-5,467	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,511	+/-1,809	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,928	+/-4,412	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,806	+/-6,362	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	11,340	+/-942	11,340	(X)
With health insurance coverage	10,293	+/-926	90.80%	+/-3.0
With private health insurance	7,899	+/-733	69.70%	+/-5.7
With public coverage	3,718	+/-778	32.80%	+/-5.5
No health insurance coverage	1,047	+/-343	9.20%	+/-3.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	2,903	+/-522	2,903	(X)
No health insurance coverage	168	+/-120	5.80%	+/-4.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	6,779	+/-589	6,779	(X)
In labor force:	5,673	+/-557	5,673	(X)
Employed:	5,491	+/-551	5,491	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,847	+/-553	88.30%	+/-4.8
With private health insurance	4,522	+/-506	82.40%	+/-4.9
With public coverage	398	+/-193	7.20%	+/-3.4
No health insurance coverage	644	+/-272	11.70%	+/-4.8
Unemployed:	182	+/-127	182	(X)
With health insurance coverage	53	+/-45	29.10%	+/-28.1
With private health insurance	36	+/-30	19.80%	+/-19.9
With public coverage	17	+/-27	9.30%	+/-15.0
No health insurance coverage	129	+/-120	70.90%	+/-28.1
Not in labor force:	1,106	+/-290	1,106	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,000	+/-294	90.40%	+/-6.9
With private health insurance	705	+/-233	63.70%	+/-15.9
With public coverage	555	+/-241	50.20%	+/-14.7
No health insurance coverage	106	+/-70	9.60%	+/-6.9
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	6.60%	+/-4.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.50%	+/-9.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	31.40%	+/-27.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.70%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.00%	+/-3.1

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.00%	+/-15.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.80%	+/-20.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	36.50%	+/-25.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	80.50%	+/-37.0
All people	(X)	(X)	10.30%	+/-5.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.90%	+/-12.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.80%	+/-12.3
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	33.30%	+/-21.4
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	9.00%	+/-9.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.50%	+/-3.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.80%	+/-3.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.20%	+/-4.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	7.70%	+/-5.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.10%	+/-11.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance .

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2018.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2014-2018 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2014-2018) were recoded to 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html .

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html . The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey
Year: 2018
Estimates: 5-Year
Table ID: DP02
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cheeks Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
Family households (families)	2,972	+/-303	70.30%	+/-5.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1,187	+/-232	28.10%	+/-5.2
Married-couple family	2,296	+/-262	54.30%	+/-5.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	788	+/-150	18.60%	+/-3.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	212	+/-118	5.00%	+/-2.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	86	+/-78	2.00%	+/-1.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	464	+/-182	11.00%	+/-4.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	313	+/-162	7.40%	+/-3.7
Nonfamily households	1,255	+/-268	29.70%	+/-5.7
Householder living alone	1,114	+/-259	26.40%	+/-5.6
65 years and over	373	+/-120	8.80%	+/-2.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,336	+/-244	31.60%	+/-5.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,165	+/-157	27.60%	+/-3.3
Average household size	2.69	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.19	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	11,351	+/-943	11,351	(X)
Householder	4,227	+/-310	37.20%	+/-2.8
Spouse	2,317	+/-269	20.40%	+/-2.3
Child	3,373	+/-540	29.70%	+/-3.5
Other relatives	806	+/-452	7.10%	+/-3.8

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Nonrelatives	628	+/-322	5.50%	+/-2.7
Unmarried partner	188	+/-104	1.70%	+/-0.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	4,104	+/-419	4,104	(X)
Never married	1,126	+/-316	27.40%	+/-5.9
Now married, except separated	2,424	+/-265	59.10%	+/-6.3
Separated	23	+/-27	0.60%	+/-0.7
Widowed	165	+/-80	4.00%	+/-1.9
Divorced	366	+/-159	8.90%	+/-3.8
Females 15 years and over	5,112	+/-492	5,112	(X)
Never married	1,403	+/-314	27.40%	+/-4.9
Now married, except separated	2,413	+/-269	47.20%	+/-5.8
Separated	238	+/-147	4.70%	+/-2.7
Widowed	363	+/-163	7.10%	+/-3.0
Divorced	695	+/-216	13.60%	+/-4.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	96	+/-71	96	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	39	+/-44	40.60%	+/-31.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	33	+/-25	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-68	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	74	+/-55	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	6	+/-12	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	292	+/-181	292	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	107	+/-106	36.60%	+/-33.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-11.3
1 or 2 years	88	+/-103	30.10%	+/-33.5
3 or 4 years	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-11.3
5 or more years	19	+/-33	6.50%	+/-12.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	107	+/-106	107	(X)
Who are female	88	+/-103	82.20%	+/-36.5
Who are married	8	+/-16	7.50%	+/-19.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,633	+/-468	2,633	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	264	+/-147	10.00%	+/-5.8
Kindergarten	160	+/-126	6.10%	+/-4.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	977	+/-285	37.10%	+/-9.1
High school (grades 9-12)	718	+/-317	27.30%	+/-9.8

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
College or graduate school	514	+/-199	19.50%	+/-7.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	7,827	+/-623	7,827	(X)
Less than 9th grade	272	+/-173	3.50%	+/-2.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	352	+/-140	4.50%	+/-1.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,260	+/-366	28.90%	+/-3.8
Some college, no degree	1,732	+/-362	22.10%	+/-4.2
Associate's degree	917	+/-237	11.70%	+/-3.1
Bachelor's degree	1,552	+/-333	19.80%	+/-4.1
Graduate or professional degree	742	+/-214	9.50%	+/-2.7
High school graduate or higher	7,203	+/-605	92.00%	+/-3.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	2,294	+/-434	29.30%	+/-5.3
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	8,686	+/-663	8,686	(X)
Civilian veterans	736	+/-153	8.50%	+/-1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	11,340	+/-942	11,340	(X)
With a disability	1,413	+/-318	12.50%	+/-2.8
Under 18 years	2,654	+/-474	2,654	(X)
With a disability	32	+/-36	1.20%	+/-1.3
18 to 64 years	7,028	+/-601	7,028	(X)
With a disability	764	+/-243	10.90%	+/-3.5
65 years and over	1,658	+/-214	1,658	(X)
With a disability	617	+/-165	37.20%	+/-9.2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	11,215	+/-944	11,215	(X)
Same house	10,506	+/-965	93.70%	+/-2.4
Different house in the U.S.	709	+/-258	6.30%	+/-2.4
Same county	281	+/-130	2.50%	+/-1.2
Different county	428	+/-215	3.80%	+/-1.9
Same state	388	+/-216	3.50%	+/-1.9
Different state	40	+/-45	0.40%	+/-0.4
Abroad	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	11,358	+/-943	11,358	(X)
Native	10,841	+/-942	95.40%	+/-2.0
Born in United States	10,798	+/-938	95.10%	+/-2.1
State of residence	7,136	+/-759	62.80%	+/-4.5
Different state	3,662	+/-603	32.20%	+/-4.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	43	+/-52	0.40%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	517	+/-229	4.60%	+/-2.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	517	+/-229	517	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Naturalized U.S. citizen	118	+/-71	22.80%	+/-14.5
Not a U.S. citizen	399	+/-215	77.20%	+/-14.5
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	560	+/-244	560	(X)
Native	43	+/-52	43	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-46.9
Entered before 2010	43	+/-52	100.00%	+/-46.9
Foreign born	517	+/-229	517	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-6.5
Entered before 2010	517	+/-229	100.00%	+/-6.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	517	+/-229	517	(X)
Europe	60	+/-67	11.60%	+/-13.6
Asia	69	+/-61	13.30%	+/-12.8
Africa	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-6.5
Oceania	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-6.5
Latin America	388	+/-227	75.00%	+/-18.7
Northern America	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-6.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	10,517	+/-914	10,517	(X)
English only	9,637	+/-863	91.60%	+/-3.4
Language other than English	880	+/-376	8.40%	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	413	+/-215	3.90%	+/-2.0
Spanish	669	+/-372	6.40%	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	341	+/-195	3.20%	+/-1.8
Other Indo-European languages	96	+/-87	0.90%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	98	+/-101	0.90%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	72	+/-89	0.70%	+/-0.8
Other languages	17	+/-26	0.20%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
ANCESTRY				
Total population	11,358	+/-943	11,358	(X)
American	768	+/-213	6.80%	+/-1.9
Arab	13	+/-20	0.10%	+/-0.2
Czech	1	+/-2	0.00%	+/-0.1
Danish	15	+/-25	0.10%	+/-0.2
Dutch	152	+/-112	1.30%	+/-1.0
English	1,273	+/-368	11.20%	+/-3.3
French (except Basque)	393	+/-303	3.50%	+/-2.6
French Canadian	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
German	1,687	+/-540	14.90%	+/-4.6
Greek	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Hungarian	53	+/-89	0.50%	+/-0.8
Irish	1,141	+/-332	10.00%	+/-2.7
Italian	383	+/-232	3.40%	+/-2.0
Lithuanian	0	+/-19	0.00%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	51	+/-40	0.40%	+/-0.4
Polish	133	+/-125	1.20%	+/-1.1
Portuguese	14	+/-24	0.10%	+/-0.2
Russian	34	+/-54	0.30%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	307	+/-141	2.70%	+/-1.3
Scottish	175	+/-171	1.50%	+/-1.5
Slovak	62	+/-62	0.50%	+/-0.5
Subsaharan African	57	+/-72	0.50%	+/-0.6
Swedish	54	+/-45	0.50%	+/-0.4
Swiss	201	+/-246	1.80%	+/-2.1
Ukrainian	41	+/-71	0.40%	+/-0.6
Welsh	88	+/-71	0.80%	+/-0.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	9	+/-15	0.10%	+/-0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	4,227	+/-310	4,227	(X)
With a computer	3,823	+/-298	90.40%	+/-3.4
With a broadband Internet subscription	3,579	+/-297	84.70%	+/-3.6

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html . For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html .

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability .

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.